Science, Science, Science & The Age of the Earth

This article could have been titled, "The Age of the Earth." "Science, Science, Science" was added because "Science, Science, Science" agrees with the Bible on this subject; a fact unknown to great numbers of people. In this article, you are not only going to learn how old the earth and the universe really are, you are going to see how clearly science affirms the Bible on this subject. In addition, you are going to discover why so many people are ignorant of this fact, and why this ignorance could make an eternal difference in their lives. Here are eleven different phenomenon, which can be studied and measured, indicating a very different age than many people realize.

Earth's Magnetic Field (6,000 years fits):

The strength of earth's magnetic field decreases by 50% every 1,400 years. (This measure of its energy decay is known as its "half-life.") This means that 1,400 years ago, the magnetic field was twice as strong as it is right now. 1,400 years before that, it was four times as strong as it is today. Before that, eight times as strong, then 16 times as strong, then 32 times and so on. At some point around 10,000 years ago, the magnetic field would have been so strong that enzymes within the functioning cell could not have held together, and life could not have existed on earth. 20,000 years ago, many of the atoms on earth could not have held together. It is also believed that the earth's structure could not have survived the heat which would have been produced by the electro-magnetic energy. [i]

Evolutionists claim that the earth came into existence 4.5 billion years ago and the first life-form came to life 3.77 billion years ago.

Earth's Crust (6,000 years fits):

Granite underlies all of the continents of the earth and was originally under all of the sea basins as well. Over 200,000 samples of this granite--from many different depths, from all over the earth--have been analyzed. All of these samples contain a mineral known as biotite (or mica). These are the visible black specks which can be seen in a marble building, marble floor, etc. Under a microscope, all of this biotite shows evidence of the radioactive decay of polonium 210, 214 and 218. When the polonium was decaying, it was radiating energy. The granite hardened and cooled fast enough to register the effect of this radioactive energy. The effect shows up as microscopically observable rings (or spheres, when considering it three-dimensionally) which are known as "pleocolic radioholos," or "polonium radiohalos." If the granite had not hardened quickly enough, it would have been too unstable to record these rings. The half-life of polonium is 218 is only three minutes. For 214, it is less than one second. (The "half-life" is the length of time it takes for one-half of a substance to disappear or change into a different substance.) After seven half-lives of any element, all the measurable energy is gone. This means that the crust of the earth was formed (the granite hardened and cooled) instantly![ii]

And God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. Genesis 1:9

Evolutionists claim that the earth formed in a molten state, then cooled and hardened over millions of

Helium in Our Atmosphere (6,000 years fits):

The atmosphere around the earth contains helium, which it receives from at least two sources. It is generated by the decay of radioactive elements in the earths' crust and, it comes in from the sun. Current diffusion models all indicate that helium leaves our atmosphere—escaping into space—at a much slower rate than it is deposited. Based upon the current rate of deposit, the amount which escapes, and the amount which is currently present, the earth appears to be less than 1.8 million years old.

Obviously, there was certain amount of helium in the atmosphere when God created it, so that the current amount has been achieved in 6,000 years. If the earth was actually 4.5 billion years old—which is what evolutionist claim—and helium had been accumulating for that length of time, life would not be possible on earth. [iii]

Moon Quakes (6,000 years fits):

Four seismometers left on the moon in the 1960s and 70s—by the Apollo astronauts—recorded 28 "moon-quakes" between then and 2019. This indicates that the moon is *still* cooling and shrinking, since its' creation. This indicates that the moon cannot be millions or billions of years old, because it would not have any remaining heat to lose. [iv]

Evolutionists claim that the earth came into existence 4.5 billion years ago, and the moon, shortly after that.

Moon Drift (6,000 years fits):

The "Lunar Distance"—the average distance between the center of the earth and the center of the moon—is approximately 250,000 miles. (The moons' orbit is oval.) This 'average distance,' however, is increasing. The gravitational pull of the moon creates a "tidal bulge" on the earth which causes the moon to spiral outwards very slowly. Based on these gravitational forces and the current rate of drift, scientists can calculate how much the moon has moved over time. Six thousand years ago, the moon would have been about 800 feet closer. One and a half billion years ago, it would have been touching the earth! The laws of physics actually show that if the two were ever closer than 11,500 miles, (a distance known as the "Roche Limit"), the earth's powerful tidal forces would have broken the moon apart.[v]

Evolutionists claim that the earth came into existence 4.5 billion years ago, and the moon, shortly after that.

Comets in Our Solar System (6,000 years fits):

Comets—which have been described as 'dirty snowballs orbiting the sun'—lose some of their mass every time their orbit takes them close to it. These comets—which scientist believe are as old as the

universe—shouldn't be able to exist for more than about 10,000 years. This suggests that the universe is less than 10,000 years old.

Evolutionists, unwilling to accept this possibility, have theorized two possible sources for these comets —which shouldn't exist if our solar system is billions of years old. They call these theoretical sources the "Oort Cloud" and the "Kuiper Belt." The "Oort Cloud" is suggested to be a supply of comets which exists somewhere outside our solar system (i.e. too far away to detect or verify). The" Kuiper Belt," the name given to an area beyond Neptune's orbit, has been found to contain objects which are too large (like Pluto and its' moons) and too few in number to produce the comets which we see. [vi]

Continental Erosion (6,000 years fits):

Earths' continents are being continually eroded by storms, as land masses are blasted by sand, water, ice, etc. - carried by the wind. In addition, on the coasts, they encounter crashing waves, tides, currents, and corrosion. (Corrosion occurs when the seas' pH is less than seven). If the earth was 4.5 billion years old, there would be no continents; they would have been reduced to sea-level 'long' before now.[vii]

Evolutionists claim that the earth came into existence 4.5 billion years ago.

There Was a World-Wide Flood:

About 4,000 years ago—according to geology, paleontology, population growth studies and the Bible —there was a world-wide flood. [viii] The Bible says that God sent this flood as judgment against the people of that day, killing all except for eight of them. [ix] It says that people had become unceasingly evil in every way'[x] and God said, 'Enough! The results of this flood—which can be seen around our planet—serve as further evidence that the earth is thousands of years old, not billions. Today, this evidence is routinely ignored or deliberately misinterpreted by 'evolutionary scientists,' (which God said was going to happen[xi]) because they hate this reality. They hate the fact that God judged the world in the past, and they hate the fact that He is preparing to do it again. Here is some of that evidence.

Sea-Floor Sediment (6,000 years fits):

Each year, wind and water erode an estimated 20 billion tons of dirt and rock debris from the continents, depositing it on the seafloor. Most of this material remains—as loose sediments—near the continents. Some of this sediment appears to be removed (an estimated 1 billion tons per year) as tectonic plates slide slowly beneath the continents. (Continents move about an inch or two per year). The net gain is around 19 billion tons per year. The average thickness of all these sediments—globally over the whole seafloor—is less than 1,300 feet (400 m). At 19 billion tons per year, this amount of sediment would accumulate in less than 12 million years. Millions of years, however, are totally unnecessary, as the flood—which God sent around 4,000 years ago—would have deposited the greatest amount of this sediment. In the latter stages of the flood, water would have drained off the emerging land, dumping its sediment offshore. [xii]

Evolutionists claim that the earth came into existence 4.5 billion years ago and the sediment has been accumulating for billions of years?

Geological Layers / Poly-Straight Fossils (6,000 years fits):

As water moves rapidly across an area of land—such as during a flood—it will stir up dirt and/or sand and carry it along with it. As it slows down or stops, the sediments, being heavier than the water, settle to the bottom, forming one or more layers. (Heavier silts settle before lighter ones. [xiii]).

Subsequently, if more water comes in, it will bring in more sediment, thereby depositing one or more additional layers on top of the one (s) already laid. After a relatively short period of time, this sediment —if it contains the necessary clay and limestone—will coalesce into solid rock (like cement). If, before these layers become fully hardened, they are adjusted by upheavals of the ground—such as when "the springs of the great deep were bursting forth" during the flood—they can bend without cracking or breaking. (Otherwise, the only way for this to happen is for the 'already hardened layers' to be resoftened by extreme heating—causing re-crystalization—then undergo adjustment before re-cooling). At numerous locations around the world—such as the Grand Canyon—massive layers of strata can be seen, not only bent, but 'tightly folded,' without evidence of the sediments being heated. This means that multiples of these layers were formed, then bent together, before fully hardening. These distinct layers often extend from tens to hundreds of miles in all directions. Found on different continents.

'Poly straight fossils'—fossils of plants and animals, which extend up through two or more of these rock layers—also show that there were not long periods of time which occurred between the forming of these layers. A plant or animal—partially covered by a layer of sediment—is not going to maintain its' complete shape for millions or billions of years, waiting for the exposed portion to be covered by the next layer of sediment.

(F.Y.I. There are sea-life fossils on top of every mountain range on the earth).

Evolutionists claim that there were from two-million to two-billion years between the formation of any two of these geological layers. (This is what they refer to as the "geologic column" or "geologic record.").[xiv] As the information above reveals, however, these layers formed, often many at a time, quite rapidly.

Dinosaur Bone / Not Stone (6,000 years fits):

How do fossils—rocks in the shapes of plants or animals—form? // As stated in the entry above, when water moves rapidly across an area of land—such as during a flood—it will stir up dirt and/or sand and carry it along with it. As it slows down or stops, the sediments, being heavier than the water, settle to the bottom, forming one or more layers. (Heavier silts settle before lighter ones.[xv]) Subsequently, if more water comes in, it will bring in more sediment, thereby depositing one or more additional layers on top of the one (s) already laid. Any larger objects which happen to get swept along with this water and also sink to the bottom, can become buried within these layers of sediment. After a relatively short period of time, this sediment—if it contains the necessary clay and limestone—will coalesce into solid rock (like cement), permanently encasing any totally covered objects inside. Any of these objects which happen to be of an organic nature—plants or animals—will gradually decay, and their bodies

will be replaced by the minerals which surround them. Ultimately, the objects themselves cease to exist, but their exact shapes are maintained by the minerals which replace them.

This is generally what geologists find in their excavations. In recent years, however, there have been several fossils found—including a *Tyrannosaurus-Rex* femur—which are still part bone. The T-Rex 'fossil' contains soft, stretchy tissue, branching blood vessels and intact cells inside the blood vessels. Similar finds involve a *Hadrosaur* and a *Triceratops*. [xvi]

Evolutionists claim that dinosaurs died out 66 million years ago, but there is no way for biological material to survive for this 'imaginary' length of time.

Human Population & Growth Rate (6,000 years fits):

Many scientists believe that the population of the earth has been increasing at about two percent per year over the centuries. (It was 7.73 billion in 2020.[xvii]) Using computer modeling; beginning with a population of six people, 4, 000 years ago (Noah's three sons and their wives, at the end of the flood), and applying a growth rate of two-percent per year, gives a number which works with the quantity of people living today.

Evolutionists claim that humans accidentally evolved (from chimp-like ancestors) 4 to 9 million years ago. If this was true, there should be countless billions of people living today or buried in the fossil record, and Earths' resources should have been used up. (F.Y.I. If humans had been here for 50,000 years, the population should be '10 to the 99th power. If humans bad been here for one million years, the population should be '10 to the 2,100th power. [xviii]

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Why Six-Thousand Years?

By now, you can probably guess that '6,000 years' is the approximate age of the earth (and the universe) as indicated by the Bible. There are two different methods—two calculations—which people have used to obtain this 'approximate' age.

Method #1: Adam was created on the sixth day of creation week. (Mark 10:6, Genesis 1:26 31) / There were 1,056 years from the creation of Adam to the birth of Noah. (Genesis 5) / There were 600 years from the birth of Noah to the flood. (Genesis 7:6) / There are an estimated 1,500 years based upon 25 generations from Noah to King David of Israel who's kingdom existed approximately 1000 B.C. (Luke 3:31 36) / There are an estimated 1,000 years from King David to the birth of Jesus (1000 B.C. to 0 A.D.). / There have been approximately 2,000 years since the birth of Jesus (0 A.D. To 2,000 A.D.) / Calculation: 1,056 + 600 + 1,500 + 1,000 + 2,000 = 6,156 years.

Method #2: The Bible tells us that God created the earth and the universe in six literal twenty-four hour days and man on the sixth day. (The Bible, science and logic all agree on this.[xix]) It then gives the lineage from the first man (Adam) to Jesus Christ (seventy-six generations) who was here in human flesh approximately two-thousand years ago.[xx] This indicates that the earth is only a few thousand years old. (If we stretch these genealogies to their breaking point, we may get 10,000 years.)

Opposing Evidence?

So, both Science and the Bible indicate that the earth and the universe are thousands of years old, not millions or billions as proposed by the Theory of Evolution. But, you may ask, "Isn't there also a lot of scientific evidence indicating millions or billions of years?" The answer is, "Absolutely Not!" Science does not disagree with science! Nor does it disagree with the Bible.

All the 'so-called' evidence offered in support of 'millions or billions of years'—and in support of the Theory of Evolution overall—is false. Some of this falsehood results from ignorance, some from error, most of it is intentional. Yes, 'great numbers of people/teachers' are intentionally lying and deceiving about this subject; as God said they would (see His quote below). This deceit encompasses everything from fossils to the Geologic Column, radiometric dating, so-called 'transitional life-forms,' etc.

For an in-depth discussion on all of this, see the "The Second most Incredible Book . . . (available free on this website.)

Why the Lies?

So, if science and the Bible both indicate an age of 'thousands of years' for the earth and the universe—which, according to science, logic and the Bible, were created in six '24-hour' days[xxi]—and there is no real evidence which contradicts it, then why this great falsehood, this widespread deception? To answer this question, please allow me to quote three experts on the subject; two atheists and the Creator of the universe.

Atheist #1: G. Richard Bozarth

"It becomes clear now that the whole justification of Jesus' life and death is predicated on the existence of Adam and the forbidden fruit he and Eve ate. Without the original sin, who needs to be redeemed? Without Adam's fall into a life of constant sin terminated by death, what purpose is there to Christianity? None. . . . Christianity has fought, still fights, and will fight science to the desperate end over evolution, because evolution destroys utterly and finally the very reason Jesus' earthly life was supposedly made necessary. Destroy Adam and Eve and the original sin, and in the rubble you will find the sorry remains of the son of god. Take away the meaning of his death. If Jesus was not the redeemer who died for our sins, and this is what evolution means, then Christianity is nothing!" G. Richard Bozarth, American Atheist Magazine, Feb., 1978.

Atheist #2: H.G. Wells

"If all the animals and man had been evolved in this ascendant manner, then there had been no first parents, no Eden, and no Fall. And if there had been no fall, then the entire historical fabric of Christianity, the story of the first sin and the reason for an atonement, upon which the current teaching based Christian emotion and morality, collapsed like a house of cards." (H.G. Wells, H.G., The outline of history — being a plain history of life and mankind, Cassell & Company Ltd, London, UK, (the fourth revision), Vol. 2, p. 616, 1925.

(Herbert George Wells (1866–1946), mostly known as simply 'H.G. Wells', was a well-known pioneer of science fiction novels (The Time Machine, War of the Worlds), a prominent Fabian Socialist, historian and eugenicist.)

Creator of the Universe

"For the time will come when men will not put up with sound doctrine. Instead, to suit their own

desires, they will gather around them a great number of teachers to say what their itching ears want to hear. They will turn their ears away from the truth and turn aside to myths." 2 Timothy 4:3-4..... (Myth / Fairy Tale: Mother Earth kissed an ugly frog and slowly, over millions of years, it evolved into a handsome prince).

We know that we are children of God, and that the whole world is under the control of the evil one. 1 John 5:19

So, What's Going On?

Sadly, we are in a war and many people, including many Christians, don't know it. The Bible—God's revelation of Himself, and love-letter to us—is, and always has been, under attack. Satan hates it, the world hates it, and many want it destroyed. This, of course, will never happen, [xxii] so the next worse thing they can do is to get people to disbelieve it. This is where the Theory of Evolution comes in and why belief in millions/billions of years is important.

In 1859, when Charles Darwin introduced his version of this theory, life on a microscopic level was believed to have been very simple. ("The simple cell" was a commonly used term). With the advent of the microscope, however, this belief was abandoned. The utterly amazing complexity of a living cell—now realized—was a problem for atheistic scientists. ('Evolution' claims that the first living organism—a theoretical 'very simple, single celled organism'—came into existence by accident. The more complex living organisms—oak trees, dinosaurs, maggots and you—then supposedly evolved from this original organism, as a result of many subsequent accidents.) The newly acquired knowledge—regarding the complexity of the living cell—made their theory even less believable. (The claim that life jumped from 'non-existence to simplicity' was easier to get people to swallow, than telling them that life jumped from 'non-existence to astonishing complexity.') Evolutionists, therefore, decided to add more time to their theory. They needed to accommodate the theoretical evolution of a simple microscopic life form —which they claim 'must have existed'—into the incredibly complex microscopic life forms which actually do exist. So, they begin adding years. Before the advent of the microscope, 'Evolutionist' were claiming that the universe was around 450 'thousand' years old. By the year 1900, it was asserted to be 450 'million' years old. Today, the figure is in billions of years.[xxiii]

Note: For a quick logical debunking of the Theory of Evolution, read the poem, "True Brilliance, Evolution Exposed," in the "Poetry with an Attitude" section of this website. For a more thorough debunking, see "The Second most Incredible Book . . . (available free on this website.)

Can Believing in Billions of Years, Send Someone to Hell?

At this point, you may be wondering, 'Can believing that the earth is billions of years old, send someone to Hell?' The answer: 'Possibly.' The Bible clearly teaches that people will only get to Heaven by accepting Jesus—the Creator of Heaven (and Earth)—as their Lord and Savior. Anything which keeps this from happening—such as refusing to do it because they don't believe Bible—will land them in Hell. And, as the quotes above reveal, this is the bottom line objective of the 'Theory of Evolution.'

So, the Bible is True!

Not surprisingly, the Theory of Evolution is not the only assault on the Bible. There are many others, most of them claiming (in one way or another) that it is not true. This particular one has been addressed here, because it is the most pervasive and broadly publicized one in the world today. Now having said this, let me assure you that the Bible is absolutely true and can be trusted! It is God's Word—His loveletter, guidebook and primary mode of communication with His children—and He's not going to let that get messed up. (If you need assurance about this, read the article, "Why I believe the Bible!" — which can be found on the homepage of this website.)

So, Why the Attack?

People hate the Bible—the message it delivers—so they attack it. Actually, they hate its' Author, [xxiv] because of the message. This message—the most important one which will ever be delivered—is a combination of good news and bad news, along with instructions on what the human race needs to do. One of the most interesting things about this is that this message, which God's enemies hate, is the same message which His children love.

What is the Message of the Bible?

Here is the message of the Bible; what God is saying to each of us:

I am God; the Creator and Ruler of the universe (both the physical and spiritual realms).

I am a trinity; Father, Son and Holy Spirit.

I am all-powerful; I created, sustain and rule the universe, simply by acts of My will.

I am sovereign; everything that exists is within my ability to control.

I am infinite; I am bigger than the universe, it exists within Me.

I am omnipresent; In Me, you—and everything else—live and move and have their being.

I made you like Me—with thoughts, will and emotions; intellectual and relational; creative and industrious, with language, a sense of morality and a desire to be loved—so we could understand and love each other.

I gave you free-will, because love requires it. (I didn't want robots).

I am holy, righteous and perfect; I can do 'no wrong.'

I am just; I cannot allow injustice—any sinful thought, word or deed—to go unpunished.

You are sinful; you have broken My moral laws and are worthy of punishment.

I am merciful; I want to forgive you.

I love you sacrificially; I stepped into time and space, becoming a human, so I could physically suffer and die for your sin.

I am all-knowing; I knew that this would be required before I created you.

I am gracious; I want to make you my child, so I can love and care for you.

I am eternal; I want to do it forever.

I am unchanging; this is the way I am, the way I have always been, the way I will always be.

I want you to receive Me, so I can forgive you, make you My child and bring you to Heaven.

I don't want you to reject Me; to forfeit my love and suffer for your own sin in Hell.

I am the way; I, the Creator of Heaven and Earth, am the way to Heaven from Earth.

I am the only way; there is no other way for you to be forgiven and to become My child.

You are eternal; The choice which you will make is everlasting.

So, What Should You Do?

Accept the Creator of the Universe as you Lord and Savior. Tell Him:

Dear God, thank you for giving me life to make me Your child. Thank you for loving me and for giving me free-will, so I can love You back. Thank you for stepping into Your Creation—becoming a man—so you could take my punishment for me. Now Lord, please forgive me for all my sin and for living as my own authority. I repent of my sin and of being my own god, and accept You as my Lord and my Savior – forever.

So, What's Next?

If you have taken the above step—you have accepted Jesus as your Lord and Savior—you are now owned by Him, accepted as His child, forgiven for your sin (past, present and future), and you will be made perfect and loved by Him for all of eternity in Paradise. Plus, you are eternally secure! You cannot lose your salvation, nor can anyone take it from you, nor will God ever forsake you! (The only way that a person can 'undo' this relationship is intentionally. They would have to knowingly and willingly – 're-reject' God.)

So, congratulations and welcome to the family! You now need to start moving forward in this most beautiful of relationships. To learn how to do this, see The 2^{nd} Most Incredible Book . . . / Part A, Chapter 11 (available free on this website).

[[]i] "Six Evidences of a Young Earth" / By Answers in Genesis / www.AIG.org ///// "Young Age for the Moon and Earth" / By Thomas G. Barnes, D.SC. / August 01, 1982 / www.ICR.org

[[]ii] "Creation In Symphony" (Video Series) Featuring Dr. Carl E. Baugh / Take One Video & Post / 3330 Earhart, Suite 106 / Carrollton, Texas 75006 ///// "Young Age for the Moon and Earth" / By Thomas G. Barnes, D.SC. / August 01, 1982 / www.ICR.org

[[]iii] "Origins" (Video Series) Featuring Professor A.E. Wilder Smith / "How The World Came To Be" / Eden Communications (A ministry of Films for Christ Association) / 1832 South Macdonald / Suite 101/ Mesa, Arizona 85210 ///// "The Age of the Earth's Atmosphere Estimated by its Helium Content / By Larry Vardiman, PH.D. / August 04, 1986 / www.ICR.org

[iv] "Moon Is Unexpectedly Still Cooling and Shrinking" By Jake Herbert, PH.D. / June 06, 2019 / www.ICR.org

[v] "Six Evidences of a Young Earth" / By Answers in Genesis / www.AIG.org //// "Young Age for the Moon and Earth" / By Thomas G. Barnes, D.SC. / August 01, 1982 / www.ICR.org

[vi] "Six Evidences of a Young Earth" / By Answers in Genesis / www.AIG.org //// "New Horizons, Pluto, and the Age of the Solar System" / By Jake Herbert, PH.D. / July 14, 2015 / www.ICR.org

[vii] "Four Geological Evidences for a Young Earth" / By Tim Clarey, PH.D. / May 31, 2019 / www.ICR.org

[viii] The waters rose and covered the mountains to a depth of more than twenty feet. Genesis 7:20 ///// "Six Evidences of a Young Earth" / By Answers in Genesis / www.AIG.org

[ix] . . . when God waited patiently in the days of Noah while the ark was being built. In it only a few people, eight in all, were saved through water . . . 1 Peter 3:20

[x] The LORD saw how great man's wickedness on the earth had become, and that every inclination of the thoughts of his heart was only evil all the time. Genesis 6:5

[xi] First of all, you must understand that in the last days scoffers will come, scoffing and following their own evil desires. They will say, "Where is this 'coming' he promised? Ever since our fathers died, everything goes on as it has since the beginning of creation." But they deliberately forget that long ago by God's word the heavens existed and the earth was formed out of water and by water. By these waters also the world of that time was deluged and destroyed. 2 Peter 3:3 6 [xii] "Six Evidences of a Young Earth" / By Answers in Genesis / www.AIG.org

[xiii] Laboratory experiments have shown that different materials—red sand, white sand, mud—settle in different layers, when circulated in water filled flumes. "Creation In Symphony" (Video Series) / Take One Video & Post / 3330 Earhart, Suite 106 / Carrollton, Texas 75006

[xiv] "Six Evidences of a Young Earth" / By Answers in Genesis / www.AIG.org ///// "Four Geological Evidences for a Young Earth" / By Tim Clarey, PH.D. / May 31, 2019 / www.ICR.org

[xv] Laboratory experiments have shown that different materials—red sand, white sand, mud—settle in different layers, when circulated in water filled flumes. "Creation In Symphony" (Video Series) / Take One Video & Post / 3330 Earhart, Suite 106 / Carrollton, Texas 75006

[xvi] "Six Biological Evidences for a Young Earth" / By Jeffrey P. Tomkins, PH.D. / April 30, 2019 / www.ICR.org

[xvii] According to the U.S. Census Bureau in 2020, earths' population was 7.73 billion.

[xviii] "Six Evidences of a Young Earth" / By Answers in Genesis / www.AIG.org //// "Six Biological Evidences for a Young Earth" / By Jeffrey P. Tomkins, PH.D. / April 30, 2019 / www.ICR.org

[xix] God saw all that he had made, and it was very good. And there was evening, and there was morning-the sixth day. Genesis 1:25-31 ///// Second Most Incredible Book . . . Part B (The Theory of Evolution vs. The Awesomeness of God), Chapter 5 (How the Theory of Evolution is Disproved by Science & Logic), Subsection B (Scientific Facts Which Agree With the Bible and Disagree With the Theory of Evolution), Subsection 2 (The Time Span of Creation).

[xx] Exodus 20:11, Mark 10:6, Genesis 1:26 31, Luke 3:23 38.

[xxi] God saw all that he had made, and it was very good. And there was evening, and there was morning-the sixth day. Genesis 1:25-31 ///// Second Most Incredible Book . . . Part B (The Theory of Evolution vs. The Awesomeness of God), Chapter 5 (How the Theory of Evolution is Disproved by Science & Logic), Subsection B (Scientific Facts Which Agree With the Bible and Disagree With the Theory of Evolution), Subsection 2 (The Time Span of Creation).

[xxii] The grass withers and the flowers fall, but the word of our God stands forever." Isaiah 40:8

[xxiii] "Creation Moments" Newsletter (Formerly "Bible Science News") / Creation Moments (Formerly "Bible Science Association, Inc.") / P.O. Box 260 / Zimmerman, Minnesota 55398-0260 / Volume 34.4, May 1996

[xxiv] If the world hates you, keep in mind that it hated me first. John 15:18